FIFTEENTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1980 (SECOND) Regular Session

CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO THE GOVERNOR

This is to certify that Substitute Bill No. 7, "An Act to add a new Chapter X-B to Title XIV of the Government Code to provide for development of residential subdivisions and for other purposes", was on the 11th day of April 1980, duly and regularly passed.

THOMAS V. C. TANAKA
Speaker

ATTESTED:

JAMES H. UNDERWOOD Legislative Secretary

SHERRA L. FRANCISCO
Assistant Staff Officer
Governor's Staff

APPROVED:

PAUL M. CALVO Governor of Guam

DATED:

PL 15-127

FIFTEENTH GUAM LEGISLATURE 1980 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 7
(As Substituted by the Committee on Housing and Community Development)

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Introduced by

B. M. Palomo
A. R. Unpingco
T. C. Crisostomo

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW CHAPTER X-B TO TITLE XIV OF THE GOVERNMENT CODE TO PROVIDE FOR DEVELOPMENT OF RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISIONS AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE TERRITORY OF GUAM:

Section 1. Sections 1 through 9 of Public Law 11-91 are repealed and Sections 1 through 5 of Public Law 10-195 are repealed provided that any lots unsold or upon which contracts of sale have been executed in the subdivisions established under Public Law 11-91 and Public Law 10-195 shall be sold in accordance with provisions of law existing when the lots were offered for sale.

Section 2. A new Chapter X-B is added to Title XIV of the Government Code to read:

"CHAPTER X-B

Development of Residential Subdivisions on 13965. General Definitions. As used in

Section 13965. General Definitions. As used in this Chapter:

- (1) 'Authority' means the Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority.
- (2) 'Board' means the Board of Commissioners of the Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority.
- (3) 'Grant' means a sum not in excess of Seven
 Thousand Dollars (\$7,000) which the Authority shall pay
 directly to home purchasers in accordance with rules and
 regulations adopted by the Board. Said rules and

regulations shall include, among others, provisions setting forth the criteria for eligibility for the subsidies, provided that the subsidies shall only be available as provided in Section 13965.6 of this Chapter.

(4) 'Plan' means a subdivision plan which includes, but is not limited to, a comprehensive development plan for a residential subdivision. The plan shall include the plotting of lots, mapping, layout and design of all streets and utilities and may include the construction of housing units for rental, lease or sale.

The plan shall also include open areas and recreational facilities sufficient to meet the needs of the residents of the subdivision. The plan shall be in substantial conformance with the provisions of Title XIX of this Code, except where the Board finds such provisions impractical.

The plan shall include provisions for relocation of persons displaced by the construction of the subdivision and a provision for paying relocation expenses to such individuals in accordance with Chapter 13 of Title XIV of the Government Code known as the Relocation Assistance Act.

The plan shall, to the greatest extent possible, include provisions for federal funding, adopted in accordance with the provisions of Section 13965.4 of this Chapter.

- (5) 'Family' means two or more persons related by blood or marriage living together as a household, the head of which is a United States citizen or permanent resident alien.
- (6) 'Person' means any individual, a natural person or head of household who is a U.S. citizen or permanent

resident alien.

. . .

(7) 'Developable real property' means property upon which a residential dwelling could be built in accordance with applicable law without the necessity of the developer incurring extraordinary or unreasonable costs for the site preparation.

(8) 'Substandard dwelling' means a housing unit which is a wooden or tin structure and non-typhoon proof.

Section 13965.1. Subdivisions Identified.

1. Pigua Subdivision (Merizo):

'Pigua Subdivision', as used in this Chapter, means the Government of Guam land located in the municipality of Merizo designated as Lot No. 505-R6, land square 38, Sections 2 and 3 comprised of approximately 5,221,607 square feet/485,105+ square meters as described on Drawing No. JCTA-S-07-79 and recorded in the Department of Land Management, Government of Guam, on May 11, 1979 under Document No. 302213.

2. Pagachao Subdivision (Agat):

'Pagachao Subdivision', as used in this Chapter, means that Government of Guam land located in the municipality of Agat, designated as Lot 350-R5, land square 31, Section 1 comprised of 6,082,474+ square feet as described on Drawing No. RTDC-402-79 and recorded in the Department of Land Management, Government of Guam, on May 7, 1979 under Document No. 302067.

3. Umatac Subdivision:

'Umatac Subdivision', as used in this Chapter, means that Government of Guam land located in the municipality of Umatac, designated as Lot Nos. 253-2 and 253-R2, land square 33 and 38, Sections 2 and 3 comprised of 64,189+ square

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meters as described on Drawing No. JCTA-S-01-79 and recorded in the Department of Land Management, Government of Guam, on May 11, 1979 under Document No. 302214.

4. Inarajan Subdivision:

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'Inarajan Subdivision', as used in this Chapter, means that Government of Guam land located in the municipality of Inarajan designated as Lot No. 354-R2, land square 37, Section 1 comprised of approximately 3,638,979 square feet/ 388,074 square meters as described on Drawing No. JCTA-S-00-3-78 and recorded in the Department of Land Management, Government of Guam, on May 11, 1979 under Document No. 302215.

5. Talofofo Subdivision:

'Talofofo Subdivision', as used in this Chapter, means that Covernment of Guam land located in the municipality of Talofofo, designated as Lot No. 402-R2, land square 28, Section 3 comprised of approximately 6,506,224 square feet as described on Drawing No. CC-7833T and recorded in the Department of Land Management, government of Guam, on May 11, 1979 under Document No. 302249.

6. Maimai Subdivision (Sinajana):

'Maimai Subdivision', as used in this Chapter, means that Government of Guam land located in the municipality of Sinajana designated as Lot No. 3420, containing an area of 173,447.45 square feet.

Section 13965.2. Transfer to Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, the Governor shall convey from the Government of Guam to the Authority the subdivisions defined in Section 13965.1 of this Chapter. Provided, however, the Governor shall reserve for the Government of Guam only such property

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as is reasonably required for the public schools now existing in the defined Pigua and Inarajan subdivisions. The conveyance shall be subject to a right of re-entry by the government of Guam if the Authority sells any of the conveyed property. The conveyance shall be made within thirty (30) days after the passage of this Chapter.

Section 13965.3. Preferences. The Authority is authorized to develop and lease, for not longer than ninety nine (99) years, land and to sell improvements within any of the subdivisions enumerated or established by this Chapter in accordance with the approved plan for the respective subdivisions. Such leases of land shall be in accordance with the disposition policy established by the Authority subject to the following preferences:

- (1) First preference shall be given to a person or family who is a bonafide resident or permanent resident alien who resided in the respective municipalities or villages where the referenced subdivisions are located prior to the enactment of this Chapter and who is without fee title to any developable real property of his own.
- (2) Second preference shall be given to a person or family who is without fee title to any developable real property who are bona fide residents of Guam or permanent resident aliens.

Section 13965.4. Same: Exception. For the purposes of Section 13965.3 of this Chapter, ownership by a person or family of real property upon which a substandard dwelling is constructed shall not bar the eligibility for the preferences established by Section 13965.3 of this Chapter if the applicant person or family was residing in such substandard dwelling on the effective date of this Chapter and the real property upon which the substandard dwelling is constructed is acquired by the Authority in

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accordance with Section 13965.9 of this Chapter.

Section 13965.5. Approval of subdivision plans:

- (a) The Authority shall prepare or cause to be prepared subdivision plans and may utilize for this purpose the assistance and cooperation of any agency, public or private. Prior to its adoption of a subdivision plan, the Authority shall submit such plan to the Territorial Planning Commission for review as to its conformity with the 'Comprehensive Development Plan and Community Design Plan' and Title XIX of the Government Code and shall issue a decision within thirty (30) days after receipt of a proposed subdivision plan from the Authority. The Planning Commission shall submit its review and decision with respect to the proposed subdivision plan to the Authority for action. Upon approval of the plan by the Territorial Planning Commission, the Authority may proceed with the public hearing prescribed by Subsection (b) of this Section.
- (b) The Authority shall hold a public hearing on a proposed subdivision plan after public notice thereof. The notice shall describe the hour, date, place and purpose of the hearing, shall generally identify the subdivision area covered by the plan and shall outline the general scope of the proposed subdivision plan. The notice shall be published at least once a week for not less than two (2) successive weeks immediately prior to the date of the hearing, the first publication to be not less than ten (10) days prior to the date of the hearing, in at least once in a newspaper of general circulation in the community or locality in which the subdivision is situated, or, if there be no such newspaper, be posted in at least three (3) public places in the community or locality for not less than

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ten (10) days immediately prior to the date of the hearing. In the computation of the period of publication or posting, both the day of the first publication or posting and the day of the hearing shall be included.

- (c) Within sixty (60) days after conclusion of the public hearing prescribed by Subsection (b) of this Section, the Authority shall consider and act upon the proposed subdivision plan and may, by resolution, adopt the subdivision plan.
- (d) Within fifteen (15) days after the adoption of a subdivision plan by the Authority, it shall transmit to the Legislature the following: (1) a certified copy of the subdivision plan as adopted by the Authority, if any; (2) a summary report of the public hearing; (3) a proposed financing plan for the plan to include estimated costs of subdivision activities, estimated return from the lease of project lands, and the proposed means of furnishing such local grants-in-aid as may be required for the project; and (4) a proposed relocation plan specifying a feasible method, including temporary relocation measures proposed for the relocation of families or single persons displaced as a result of the project in decent, safe and sanitary houses within their financial means.
- (e) The subdivision plan and the supporting documentation as listed in Subsection (d) of this Section shall be submitted by the Authority to the Legislature. The Legislature may approve or reject the same by resolution adopted by majority vote, but if no action to approve or reject the plan is taken by the Legislature within forty-five (45) calendar days after receipt of the plan, it shall be deemed rejected. Approval of the plan shall include

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findings that (1) a feasible method has been found for the relocation of families displaced from the subdivision area into decent, safe and sanitary dwellings within their means and without undue hardship to such families; (2) the subdivision plan conforms to the Comprehensive Plan for Guam; and (3) the subdivision plan will afford maximum opportunity, consistent with the sound needs of Guam for the rehabilitation or redevelopment of the subdivision If the subdivision plan is for a subdivision plan for which Federal financial aid is contemplated under the Housing Act of 1949, as amended, the approval of the plan shall also include findings that Federal financial aid is necessary to enable the project to be undertaken in accordance with the subdivision plan; and a determination and recognition that certain contributions or local grants-in-aid on the part of Guam, as determined in accordance with the Housing Act of 1949, as amended, and other applicable law, will be required for the subdivision plan.

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- (f) Upon approval of a subdivision plan by the Legislature, the Authority shall authorize the undertaking of the plan by the Authority in accordance with the subdivision plan.
- (g) Upon the approval of a subdivision plan by the Legislature, the provisions of the subdivision plan with respect to the future use and building requirements applicable to the property covered by said plan shall be controlling with respect thereto and shall have the force and effect of law, and the Authority may thereafter carry out the plan.
 - (h) Any subdivision plan for an approved project shall

be filed for record in the Department of Land Management in such a manner as to afford actual or constructive notice of the provisions of such plan. Thereafter, reference in any instrument or document to the provisions of such recorded plan and the recordation thereof shall be for all purposes the same as though the referred to provisions were set forth in such instrument or document.

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Section 13965.6. Lease of property for use in accordance with the plan. Subject to such requirements and procedures as the Federal Government may impose with respect to federally-aided subdivision plans, which shall in any event prevail:

- (a) The Authority may lease, for not longer than ninety-nine (99) years, land or any interest therein acquired by it, may sell improvements, and may enter into contracts with respect thereto, in a subdivision for residential, recreational or for other public use, in accordance with the subdivision plan, subject to such covenants, conditions and restrictions, including covenants running with the land, as it may deem to be in the public interest or necessary to assist in preventing the development or spread of future slums or blighted areas or to otherwise carry out the purposes of this Chapter; provided that such lease of land, sale of improvements, and any agreements relating thereto may be made only after the approval of the subdivision plan.
- (b) The lessees shall be obligated to devote such land only to the uses specified in the subdivision plan, and may be obligated to comply with such other requirements as the Authority may determine to be in the public interest or the Federal Government may determine to be necessary as a condition of Federal aid, including the obligations to

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ments on such real property required by the subdivision plan and the new uses specified therein; provided that any obligation to begin construction of improvements shall not apply to mortgagees and others who acquire an interest in such property as the result of the enforcement of any lien or claim thereon.

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- (c) The Authority is authorized to lease lots in the subdivisions authorized by this Chapter at their market value.
- Special provisions for coastal land. standing any other provisions of this Chapter, the Authority is authorized to exchange lots in the subdivision for lots lying within the seashore reserve as defined by Section 13412 (c) of this Code. Said exchange shall be made only in the case where a person or family is residing on a lot within the seashore reserve and exchanges said lot for a lot within the subdivision upon which it will reside. the lots will be valued at its fair market value. determining the fair value of lots in the subdivision for uses in accordance with the subdivision plan, the Authority shall take into account and give consideration to the uses provided in such plan; the restrictions upon, and the covenants, conditions, and obligations assumed by the owners of such lots in a subdivision area; and the objectives of such plan for the prevention of the recurrence of slum or blighted areas. The Authority may retain or employ qualified appraisers and land valuation experts to appraise the value of such real property in accordance with the standards here prescribed, which appraisals shall be advisory in nature only for the purpose of aiding and

assisting the Authority in finding, determining and establishing the fair value of such real property for uses in accordance with the subdivision plan.

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No person or family shall be entitled to more than one subdivision lot. The Foard of Commissioners of the Authority shall provide rules and regulations for the implementation of this Section.

- (e) The Authority shall provide in any lease or other agreement that the lessee shall be without the power to sublease or otherwise transfer the land without the prior written consent of the Authority. The Authority shall provide in any such lease or other agreement that the lessee shall be without power to sell, lease or otherwise transfer any improvements upon the lot without the prior written consent of the Authority. The Authority shall provide, in any such lease or agreement, that such real property shall revert to or revest in the Authority at its discretion, upon a breach or violation of any condition, covenant, restriction, undertaking or other requirements relating to the use of the property or otherwise without relieving any lessee of any obligation assumed by such lessee, and without liability on the part of the Authority for any claim arising from such revesting or reversion. Authority, upon a certification by it to a court of competent jurisdiction that any lessee has breached or violated any condition, covenant, restriction, undertaking, or requirement, shall be entitled to immediate relief (without bond or liability for damages) restraining and enjoining any such breach or violation, pending the determination of the issues in the controversy.
 - (f) The lease or other agreement for each lot shall

contain a restraint on the alienation of improvements on the lot for a period of ten (10) years after the lease is executed. The lease or other agreement shall grant the Authority an option, after the initial ten (10) year period, to purchase the improvements on said lot at the fair market value of the improvements. The Authority shall sell the improvements to a person or family qualifying to lease the lot under Section 13963.3 of this Chapter. The Authority shall provide by rule or regulation for the purchase of improvements on such lots under uniform conditions. restraint provided for by this Section shall not prohibit the transfer of such improvements by devise or descent if the beneficiary qualifies under Section 13965.3 of this Chapter to lease the lot. Nothing in this Chapter shall prevent a mortgagee from foreclosing the interest of any mortgagor in default on a mortgage or deed of trust entered as security for financing the improvement of a lot in one of the subdivisions identified in Section 13965.1 of this Chapter. In the event of foreclosure or any proceeding in lies thereof, the mortgagee may convey the improvement to any buyer. Such conveyance shall not be subject to any of the restrictions of Section 13965.1 of this Chapter.

- of any of the covenants, restrictions, or conditions provided in Subsections (a), (b), (c) and (d) of this Section including the incorporation by reference therein of the provisions of a subdivision plan or any part thereof, shall not prevent the filing of such contract or conveyance in the Department of Land Management in such a manner as to afford actual or constructive notice thereof.
 - (b) Real property acquired by the Authority which, in

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accordance with the provisions of the subdivision plan, is to be leased, shall be leased as rapidly as feasible in the public interest consistent with the carrying out of the provisions of the subdivision plan.

Section 13965.7. Grant: establishment of special fund. There is authorized to be appropriated the sum of Two hundred Fifty Thousand pollars (\$250,000) to the Guam housing and Orban Kenewal Authority (GHUKA) for the purpose of subsidizing directly home purchasers under Preferences 1 and 2 due to insufficient income, who would not otherwise qualify for home mortgage financing. In no case shall such grant exceed Seven Thousand bollars (\$7,000) per purchaser. A special fund shall be established to account for the subsidies herein authorized under rules and regulations adopted therefor by the Guam Housing and Orban Renewal Authority. Such rules and regulations shall include, among other things, provisions setting forth the criteria for eligibility to the subsidies.

Section 13965.8. Revolving Fund. There is appropriated from the General Fund the sum of Two Hundred Fifty Thousand bollars (\$250,000) to the Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority (GHURA) for the purpose of establishing a revolving fund. The money in the revolving fund shall be used for the purpose of meeting current obligations incurred in the development or construction of the subdivisions in this Chapter and to acquire substandard dwellings. The Board shall authorize current payments to its contractors or suppliers and proceeds of sales in the housing project shall be deposited in the fund.

Section 13965.9. Acquisition of substandard dwelling. The Authority is authorized to acquire the real property

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upon which a substandard dwelling is constructed when such substandard dwelling is occupied by a family who were if not for ownership of such real property, would otherwise be eligible for a preference classification under Section 13965.3 of this Chapter.

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The acquisition of such real property shall be in accordance with such terms and conditions as the Board shall prescribe by uniform regulation.

Section 13966. Maintenance of substandard dwellings. Upon acquisition of title of real property upon which substandard dwellings are constructed, the Authority shall take such steps as are necessary to protect the health and safety of persons living in the immediate vicinity of said dwellings and to this end, the Authority way cause such dwellings to be razed or rehabilitated. The Authority way temperarily convert such real property into parks, devote it to some other public use or utilize it for low rent public housing after appropriate rehabilitation.

Section 13966.1. Permanent disposition of substandard dwelling. From time to time, the Authority shall prepare comprehensive plans for the redevelopment of real property that it acquires in accordance with Section 13965.9 of this Chapter. The plans may provide for the selling, leasing or renting of said property with or without improvements. The property may also be turned over to other branches of the government. Or approval of the plan by the Board of Commissioners, the property shall be disposed of or utilized in accordance with said plan."

Section 3. Notwithstanding pay provision of law to the contrary, departments and agencies of the government of Guam shall provide for preferential hiring of applicants to jobs

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within the government of Cuam to residents of Cuam who have completed their post secondary education assisted by the sward of educational scholarships or leans from the government of Guam. Such preference shall be available only in selection for initial employment.

15TH GUAM LEGISLATURE

VOTING RECORD

DBILL/RESOLUTION NO.

MAIN SPONSOR NOT NAY VOTING AYE **SENATOR ABSENT** AGUON, Ratherine B. BAMBA, Cecilia C. BLAS, Frank F. CHARFAUROS, Edward T. CRISOSTOMO, Thomas C. . . . DUENAS, Edward R. ESPALDON, Ernesto M. KASPERBAUER, Carmen A. LAMORENA, Alberto C., III PALOMO, Antonio M. PALOMO, Benigno M. PEREZ, Peter, Jr. QUAN, John F. QUITUGUA, Franklin J. SAN AGUSTIN, Joe T. SANTOS, Francisco R. SUDO, Ramon Q. TAITANO, Richard F. TANAKA, Thomas V. C. UNDERWOOD, James H. UNPINGCO, Antonio R. TOTAL